

- Baker, J.B. (2003). The Case for Antitrust Enforcement. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 17 (4): 27-50.
- Bos, I., S. W. Davies, J. Harrington Jr. og P. L. Ormosi (2017). Does enforcement deter cartels? A Tale of Two Tails. University of East Anglia
- Block, M.K., F.C. Nold og J.G. Sidak (1981). The deterrent effect of antitrust enforcement. *Journal of Political Economy*, 89: 429–445.
- Clougherty, J. A. og J. Seldeslacht (2013). The deterrence effect of US merger policy instruments. *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization*, 29: 1114-1144.
- Clougherty, J. A., Duso, T., Lee, M. og J. Seldeslacht (2016). Effective European antitrust: Does EC merger policy generate deterrence? *Economic Inquiry*, 54(4): 1884-1903.
- CMA (2017a). *CMA Impact Assessment 2016/17*. Competition & Market Authority, London.
- CMA (2017b). *The deterrent effect of competition authorities' work*. Competition & Market Authority, London.
- Cosnita-Langlais, A. og L. Sørgard (2017). Enforcement and deterrence in merger control: The case of merger remedies. *Review of Law and Economics*, online 01.09.2017, <https://doi.org/10.1515/rle-2015-0014>
- Crandall, R.W. og C. Winston (2003). Does Antitrust Policy Improve Consumer Welfare? Assessing the Evidence. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 17 (4): 3-26.
- Davies, S. W., F. Mariuzzo og P. L. Ormosi (2017). Quantifying the Deterrent Effect of Anti-Cartel Enforcement. University of East Anglia.
- De Loecker, J. og J. Eeckhout (2017). The Rise of Market Power and the Macroeconomic Implications. NBER Working Paper 23687.
- Deloitte (2007). *The deterrent effect of competition enforcement by the OFT*. Rapport skrevet på oppdrag av OFT (Office of Fair Trading), November 2007, London.
- Duso, T., Gugler, K. og Szücs, F (2013). An Empirical Assessment of the 2004 EU Merger Policy Reform. *The Economic Journal*, 123: F596-F619.
- Duso, T., Szücs, F. og V. Böckers (2017). Abuse of dominance and antitrust enforcement in the German electricity market. DIW Discussion Papers, No. 1685.
- Gutierrez, G. og T. Philippon (2017). Investment-less growth. An empirical investigation. NBER Working Paper 22897.
- Harkrider, J. D. (2009). Lessons from the great depression. *Antitrust*, 23(2): 6-12.
- Hellwig, M. og K. Hüschelrath (2017). Cartel Cases and the Cartel Enforcement Process in the European Union 2001-2015: A Quantitative Assessment. ZEW Discussion Paper No. 16-063.
- Hjelmeng, E. J. og L. Sørgard (2011). Konkurransopolitiske virkninger av EØS-avtalen. Rapport nr. 15, Europautredningen. Justisdepartementet (2004). Ot.prp. nr. 90, 2003-2004. Om lov om straff (straffeloven).
- Kwoka, J. (2014). *Mergers, Merger Control, and Remedies. A Retrospective Analysis of U.S. Policy*. MIT Press. Miller, N.H. (2009). Strategic leniency and cartel enforcement. *American Economic Review*, 99: 750–68.
- Office of Fair Trading (2011). The impact of competition interventions on compliance and deterrence. Final Report, December 2011.
- Ormosi, P., Mariuzzo, F., Havel, R., Fletcher A. og B. Lyons (2015). A review of merger decisions in the EU: What can we learn from ex-post evaluations? Skrevet på oppdrag fra EU Kommisjonen.
- Oxera (2009). *Quantifying antitrust damages. Towards nonbinding guidance for courts*, studie skrevet på oppdrag av EU-kommisjonen, desember 2009, Brussel.
- Romer, C. D. (1999). Why did prices rise in the 1930s? *Journal of Economic History*, 59; 167-169.
- Seldeslacht, J., J. A. Clougherty og P. P. Barros (2009). Settle for now but prevent for tomorrow: The deterrence effect of merger policy tools. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 52: 607-634.
- Shapiro, C. (2017). Antitrust in a time of populism. *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, under utgivelse.
- Steen, F. og L.-H. Röller (2006). On the workings of a cartel: Evidence from the Norwegian cement industry. *American Economic Review*, 96: 321-338.
- Steen, F. og L. Sørgard (2009). Semicollusion. *Foundations and Trends in Microeconomics*: 5 (3): 153-228.
- Sørgard, L. (2009). Merger policy: Enforcement vs deterrence. *Journal of Industrial Economics*, 57: 438–456.
- Van der Noll, R. et al (2011). Anticipating cartel and merger control. Rapport for NMa (Nederlands konkurransetilsyn).